

## SÖZLÜK-MODÜL 10

**aç ve açıkta kalmak (idiom):** to be left hungry and out on the street

**açı (n):** view, perspective

**açlık (n):** hunger

**açmak (v):** (for flowers) to blossom,

**alçı (n):** plaster

**alçıya almak (v):** to put in a plaster cast

**altı yanmak (v):** (for the bottom of a dish) to burn

**Altın Portakal Ödülü(n):** the most famous Turkish film award

**Akbil (n):** an electronic transit pass

**akıl /klı/:** mind

**aklına gelmek (n)In:** to think of

**aklında bulunmak (v):** to keep in one's mind

**aktarmak (v):** to report

**ameliyat (n):** surgery

**an (n):** moment, instant

**aniden (adv):** suddenly

**antrenman (n):** training

**araştırma (n):** research

**araya girmek (v):** to intervene

**artış (n):** increase

**artmak (vi):** to increase

**askere gitmek (v):** to do one's military service

**atanmak (y)E:** to be appointed (to)

**ateş pahasına (idiom):** very expensive

**atlamak DEn (v):** to jump out (of)

**atmak (v):** to throw

**asıl önemlisi:** what is actually important

**asker (n):** soldier

**askere gitmek (v):** to do one's military service

**askeri (adj):** military

**aşçı (n):** cook

**aşmak (vt):** to go beyond

**ateş pahası (idiom):** very expensive

**atış yapmak (v):** to shoot

**atlamak (v):** to jump (over stg); to skip

**ayrı ayrı (adv):** separately

**ayrı kalmak (v):** to be separated

**ayrılmak DEn:** to leave a place or a person

**azalmak (vi):** to become less

**azaltmak (vt):** to reduce stg.

**bağıra çağırma (adv):** loudly; in a shouting manner

**bağlaç /cı/ (n):** connector

**bakım (n):** servicing (for a car)

**bal (n):** honey

**barış (n):** peace

**basın (n):** the press

**basket takımı (n):** basketball team

**baş ağrısı (n):** headache

**başarı (n):** success

**başarmak (vt):** to succeed (in)

**başından geçmek (n)In:** to happen (to)

**bayılmak (vt):** to make so. faint; to knock so. out

**bayram (n):** holiday

**belediye başkanı (n):** mayor

**beslemek (v):** to keep, to have a pet

**beş parasız (adj):** poor; penniless

**biçimsiz (adj):** (here) inconvenient

**bile (post):** even

**bilgisayar (n):** computer

**bir bakıma:** in some respect; in some ways

**birden (adv):** suddenly

**Birleşmiş Milletler:** the United Nations

**bol (adj):** loose

**bol bol (adv):** plenty of

**bollaşmak (v):** (here) to become plentiful

**borç /cu/:** debt

**borçlu olmak (y)E:** to be indebted to

**boşanmak (v):** to get divorced

**bozulmak (vi):** (for food) to spoil; to break down

**böcek (n):** bug, insect

**bölüm (n):** chapter; part, section

**buğday (n):** wheat

**bulaşık (n):** dirty dishes

**buluş (n):** discovery

**bunun üzerine (adv):** thereupon

**burs (n):** scholarship

**buz tutmak (vi):** to become covered with ice; to freeze

**buzul (n):** glacier

**cam (n):** window; glass

**canlı (adj):** lively

**canı sıkılmak (v):** to be, get bored

**canı istemek (idiom):** to feel like; to want very much

**cep telefonu (n):** cell phone

**cesaret (n):** courage

**cezalandırılmak (v):** to be punished

<b>çağırma (v):</b>	to call	<b>Dünya Bankası (n):</b>	the World Bank
<b>çalma (v):</b>	to steal; to play an instrument	<b>düşme (vi):</b>	to fall
<b>çalıştırma (vt):</b>	to make stg work; (to start a car)	<b>düşük (adj):</b>	low (for price, quality)
<b>çarpışma (v):</b>	to collide (with one another)	<b>düşürme (vt):</b>	to drop stg.
<b>çarpma (y)E:</b>	to collide into stg; to hit stg.	<b>düzen (n):</b>	order
<b>çarşı (n):</b>	shopping (district)	<b>düzenleme (v):</b>	to organize
<b>çevirme (y)E:</b>	to turn, transform into	<b>el öpmek (v):</b>	to kiss so.'s hand (in respect)
<b>çıkarma DEn:</b>	(here) to evict	<b>elektronik hesap makinası (n):</b>	electronic calculator
<b>çıkarma (y)E:</b>	(here) to raise to	<b>elmas (n):</b>	diamond
<b>çiftçilik (n):</b>	farming	<b>emekli olmak (v):</b>	to retire
<b>çizme (v):</b>	to draw	<b>emmek (v):</b>	to absorb
<b>çözme (v):</b>	to solve	<b>endüstri kolu (n):</b>	branch of industry
<b>daha doğrusu:</b>	more precisely	<b>en iyisi (adv):</b>	it would be best
<b>dahi (post):</b>	even	<b>erimek (vi):</b>	to melt
<b>daire (n):</b>	apartment	<b>esmek (vi):</b>	to blow (as in the wind)
<b>dal (n):</b>	branch; field	<b>eşkal /li/ (n):</b>	appearance
<b>davranma (y)E:</b>	to treat so. or stg. in a certain way; to act, behave	<b>eşleştirmek (y)IE:</b>	to match (with)
<b>dayamak (y)E:</b>	to lean stg. against stg.	<b>etkileme (v):</b>	to affect
<b>değiştirme (vt):</b>	to change stg.	<b>etraf (n):</b>	place; surroundings
<b>dekor (n):</b>	decoration	<b>eve çıkmak (v):</b>	to move to one's household
<b>deney (n):</b>	experiment	<b>faaliyet (n):</b>	activity
<b>denge (n):</b>	balance	<b>fakir (adj):</b>	poor
<b>deniz kenarı (n):</b>	seashore	<b>fırın (n):</b>	oven
<b>denizanası (n):</b>	jelly fish	<b>firma (n):</b>	firm, company
<b>denizci (n):</b>	sailor	<b>folklor (n):</b>	folkdance
<b>destek olmak (y)E :</b>	to support so. or stg.	<b>folklor ekibi (n):</b>	folkdance group
<b>devam etmek (y)E:</b>	to continue to	<b>fren (n):</b>	brake
<b>devre (n):</b>	period; term; phase	<b>futbol takımı (n):</b>	soccer team
<b>dikkate almak (v):</b>	to take into consideration; to pay attention to	<b>Gayri Safi Milli Hasıla (n):</b>	Gross National Product
<b>dikiş (n):</b>	sewing	<b>gelişmekte olan ülke (n):</b>	developing country
<b>dil (n):</b>	tongue	<b>geliştirmek (v):</b>	to develop stg.
<b>dilenci (n):</b>	beggar	<b>genel kurul toplantısı:</b>	meeting
<b>doğa (n):</b>	nature	<b>genel müdür (n):</b>	general manager; president of a company or institution
<b>dokunma (y)E:</b>	(here) to upset one's health	<b>genişlemek (vi):</b>	to expand
<b>dolaşma (v):</b>	to walk around	<b>geyik (n):</b>	deer
<b>dolunay (n):</b>	full moon	<b>gösteri (n):</b>	performance; show
<b>doyurma (v):</b>	to feed so. until full	<b>güç /cü/ (n):</b>	force; strength
<b>doz (n):</b>	amount; dose	<b>güçlendirmek (v):</b>	to make stronger
<b>döşetme (y)E:</b>	to have stg. installed (in)	<b>gürültü (n):</b>	noise
<b>durum (n):</b>	situation	<b>güvenlik görevlisi (n):</b>	security guard
<b>durup dururken (adv):</b>	suddenly; with no reason		
<b>dut (n):</b>	mulberry		
<b>duyurma (y)E:</b>	to make known (to)		

<b>hafif (adj):</b>	light	<b>izin vermek (y)E:</b>	to permit so.
<b>hak /kku/ (n):</b>	one's right		
<b>haklı olmak (v):</b>	to be right; correct		
<b>hal /li/ (n):</b>	situation, state	<b>kabarmak (vi):</b>	to rise (here dough with yeast)
<b>halat (n):</b>	rope	<b>kabartma tozu (n):</b>	baking powder
<b>halkevi (n):</b>	neighborhood center established by the state for public instruction and social events	<b>kaçırmak (v):</b>	to miss (a movie, train, etc.)
		<b>kaldırmak (v):</b>	to put away
<b>hamsi (n):</b>	small fish (anchovy) found in the Black Sea	<b>kaliteli (adj):</b>	good; of high quality
		<b>kalorifer (n):</b>	central heating
<b>hamur (n):</b>	dough	<b>kalp /bi/ (n):</b>	heart
<b>hapsolmak (v):</b>	to be imprisoned	<b>kan (n):</b>	blood
<b>hareketli (adj):</b>	animated	<b>kantin (n):</b>	cafeteria
<b>harita (n):</b>	map	<b>kap /bı/ (n):</b>	(here) baking dish
<b>hasar (n):</b>	damage	<b>kaliteli (adj):</b>	good; of high quality
<b>hassas (adj):</b>	sensitive	<b>kar (n):</b>	profit
<b>hata (n):</b>	mistake	<b>katılmak (y)E:</b>	to participate, take part (in)
<b>hatalı sollama yapmak (v):</b>	to pass another car improperly (traffic)	<b>kavga etmek (v):</b>	to jump
<b>hatırlatmak (y)E:</b>	to remind so. (of stg.)	<b>kaybetmek (v):</b>	to lose
<b>havalandırma deliği (n):</b>	air vent	<b>kayınvalide (n):</b>	mother-in-law
<b>hediye (n):</b>	present; gift	<b>kaynak (n):</b>	source; resource
<b>hissedar (n):</b>	shareholder	<b>kazak (n):</b>	sweater
<b>hissetmek (v):</b>	to feel	<b>kendi açısından (idiom):</b>	from his/her point of view
<b>hırsız (n):</b>	thief	<b>kendi başına (adv):</b>	by oneself
<b>hırsızlık yapmak (v):</b>	to break in; to commit theft	<b>kendine bir pay çıkarmak (idiom):</b>	to say one has a share in stg.
<b>Hürriyet Gazetesi (n):</b>	a newspaper in Turkey	<b>kesilmek (v):</b>	to be cut off (for water/gas/electricity)
		<b>kesin (adv):</b>	definitely
<b>ısı (n):</b>	heat	<b>kırılmak (vi):</b>	to break
<b>ısınmak (v):</b>	to become warm	<b>kırmak (vt):</b>	to break stg.
<b>ışık çalmak (y)E:</b>	to whistle (at)	<b>kısım /sını/ (n):</b>	part
<b>ısmarlamak (y)E:</b>	to order stg. (from)	<b>kıyafet (n):</b>	clothes
<b>ısrar etmek DE:</b>	to insist (on)	<b>kıymet (n):</b>	value; esteem
<b>ışık (n):</b>	light	<b>kızmak (y)E:</b>	to get angry (at)
		<b>kirlenmek (v):</b>	to get dirty
<b>icat /dı/ (n):</b>	invention	<b>kitapçık (n):</b>	booklet
<b>içki (n):</b>	alcoholic drink	<b>kol (n):</b>	(here) branch; section
<b>ihtiyacı olmak (y)E :</b>	to need, be in need (of)	<b>komiser (n):</b>	police chief
<b>ilaç sıkmak (v):</b>	to spray insecticides	<b>komşu (n):</b>	neighbor
<b>ileri (post):</b>	forward	<b>konserve (n):</b>	can
<b>ilgilenmek (y)IE :</b>	to look after	<b>koşturmak (v):</b>	to run around
<b>imparatorluk (n):</b>	empire	<b>kreş (n):</b>	daycare
<b>inmek (v):</b>	(here) to lose air in car tires	<b>kuraklık (n):</b>	drought
<b>ipek (n):</b>	silk	<b>kurmak (v):</b>	to establish; to found; to set up, build
<b>işlek (adj):</b>	busy (street, place)	<b>kurum (n):</b>	institution
<b>işletmeye açmak (v):</b>	to begin operation	<b>küresel ısınma (n):</b>	global warming
<b>iyileşmek (v):</b>	to get better; to recover		
<b>izin /zni/ (n):</b>	(paid) vacation		

**lastik (n):** car tire  
**lastik patlamak (v):** to have a flat tire

**maaş (n):** salary  
**maaşa zam yapmak (v):** to give a pay raise  
**madde (n):** item  
**mahalle (n):** neighborhood  
**malzeme (n):** ingredients  
**manav (n):** green grocer  
**maskeli süvari (n):** the masked rider (fictional character)  
**meğerse (conj):** actually  
**memnun etmek (v):** to make so. happy  
**mesai (n):** overtime  
**mezun olmak (v):** to graduate  
**mikrodalga fırın (n):** microwave oven  
**miktar (n):** quantity; amount  
**mimari (adj):** architectural  
**mutlaka (adv):** by all means  
**müjde! (exclam):** good news!  
**müşteri (n):** customer  
**müzik çalmak (v):** to play music

**neden (n):** reason  
**neden olmak (y)E:** to be the cause of stg.  
**neşelenmek (v):** to become cheerful  
**neyse ki (adv):** fortunately  
**nihayet (adv):** finally, at least

**olağanüstü (adj):** exceptional  
**olasılık (n):** chance, probability  
**olay (n):** incident; event  
**olgunlaşmak (v):** to become ripe  
**olumsuz (adj):** negative  
**o sırada (adv):** at that moment  
**Osmanlı İmparatorluğu (n):** the Ottoman Empire  
**oyun (n):** (here) dance

**ödül (n):** prize  
**önlemek (v):** to prevent  
**öpmek (v):** to kiss  
**örmek (v):** to knit  
**övünmek (y)IE:** to brag or boast (about)  
**özel (n):** special  
**özellik:** qualification; special feature, characteristic  
**özetlemek (v):** to summarize

**özlemek (v):** to miss, to long for  
**özür dilemek DE n:** to apologize (to)

**parmak izi (n):** finger print  
**pasta (n):** rich cake with creamy filling  
**pastırma (n):** pressed, cured, spiced meat  
**patlamak (vi):** to explode, burst  
**perde (n):** curtain  
**peşinde olmak (n)In:** to be after so. or stg.  
**petrol kuyusu (n):** oil well  
**piyade (n):** infantryman  
**prova (n):** rehearsal; practice

**rahibe (n):** nun  
**randevu (n):** appointment  
**rastlamak (y)E :** to come across  
**rejim (n):** diet  
**rol almak (v):** to have a part, have a role (in a movie etc.)  
**rol yapmak (v):** to act (in a movie etc.)  
**rüzgar (n):** wind

**sabırsızlık (n):** impatience  
**sabotaj yapmak (v):** to perform an act of sabotage  
**sabote etmek (v):** to sabotage stg.  
**sağlamak (v):** to make possible, enable; to ensure

**sakin sakin (adv):** in a calm manner  
**sandalet (n):** sandals  
**saptamak (v):** to determine  
**savaş (n):** war  
**savaş çıkmak (v):** (for a war) to break out  
**sebebe /bi/ (n):** (here) cause  
**seçenek (n):** choice; option  
**seçilmek (v):** to be chosen, elected  
**Sedat Simavi Edebiyat Ödülü (n):** famous literary award

**sefer (n):** times (as in 'three times')  
**senaryo (n):** script (movie etc.)  
**sera (n):** greenhouse  
**sera etkisi (n):** greenhouse effect  
**sergi salonu (n):** exhibition hall  
**serinlemek (vi):** to cool down  
**sevindirmek (v):** to make so. happy  
**seviye (n):** level  
**sıkı (adj):** strict

<b>sıkmak (v):</b>	(here) to spray	<b>tarım ilacı (n):</b>	insecticide or pesticide used in agriculture
<b>sıkıntı çekmek (v):</b>	to have or experience difficulty	<b>tarım ürünü (n):</b>	agricultural product
<b>sınava girmek (v):</b>	to take an exam	<b>tarif etmek (v):</b>	to describe
<b>sınıfını geçmek (v):</b>	to pass a class	<b>Tasavvuf Edebiyatı:</b>	literary tradition based on Sufism
<b>sınıfta kalmak (v):</b>	to fail a class	<b>taşmak (v):</b>	to spill over
<b>sırasında (post):</b>	during; at the time of	<b>tatil etmek (v):</b>	to close (school) down temporarily
<b>sırayla (adv):</b>	one after the other	<b>tatsız (adj):</b>	not having much taste
<b>sıtma (n):</b>	malaria	<b>tavsiye (n):</b>	advice
<b>silah (n):</b>	gun, weapon	<b>tebrik etmek (vt) :</b>	to congratulate so.
<b>silmek (v):</b>	to wipe, clean	<b>tedavi (n):</b>	treatment; cure
<b>sinirlenmek (y)E:</b>	to be annoyed, to become angry (about, at)	<b>tedbir (n):</b>	measure; precaution
<b>sivil (adj):</b>	civilian	<b>tek tek (adv):</b>	one by one; individually
<b>sivrisinek (n):</b>	mosquito	<b>telafi etmek (y)E:</b>	to compensate (by)
<b>sona ermek (vi):</b>	to end	<b>temizlik maddesi (n):</b>	cleaning material
<b>sonucu (post):</b>	as a result of	<b>teşekkürü borç bilirim (idiom):</b>	I find it necessary/a debt to thank...
<b>sonuç /cu/ (n):</b>	result	<b>teşvik etmek (y)E:</b>	to encourage so. (to)
<b>sonuç ortada (idiom):</b>	the result is obvious	<b>tıp /bbı/ (n):</b>	medicine; medical science
<b>sorun (n):</b>	problem	<b>tırmanmak (y)E:</b>	to climb (on)
<b>soymak (v):</b>	to rob	<b>ton balığı (n):</b>	tuna fish
<b>sökmek (v):</b>	to take apart	<b>toplamak (v):</b>	to tidy, straighten up; to pick; to collect
<b>suç-u (n):</b>	delinquent	<b>torun (n):</b>	grandchild
<b>suların kesilmesi (n):</b>	to have a water shortage/cut	<b>tören (n):</b>	ceremony
<b>süpürmek (v):</b>	to sweep	<b>trafik lambası (n):</b>	traffic light
<b>süre (n):</b>	(period of) time	<b>turşu (n):</b>	pickled food
<b>sürekli (adv):</b>	all the time; constantly	<b>turşu kurmak (v):</b>	to make pickles
<b>sürücü (n):</b>	driver	<b>tutmak (v):</b>	to hold; to hold so. up
<b>süvari (n):</b>	rider, cavalryman	<b>TÜBİTAK:</b>	The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey
<b>şahsen (adv):</b>	personally	<b>tüketmek (v):</b>	to consume
<b>şaşırtmak (v):</b>	to surprise so.	<b>tütün (n):</b>	tobacco
<b>şehirlerarası karayolu (n):</b>	intercity highway	<b>tür (n):</b>	kind
<b>şık (adj):</b>	elegant	<b>umut /du/:</b>	hope
<b>şifalı bitki (n):</b>	herbs that cure diseases	<b>uygun (y)E:</b>	suitable, appropriate (for)
<b>şiir (n):</b>	poem	<b>uykusu kaçmak (v):</b>	to be unable to sleep
<b>şikayetçi (n):</b>	unhappy; dissatisfied	<b>uzamak (v):</b>	to become longer
<b>şirket (n):</b>	company	<b>uzman (n):</b>	specialist
<b>şüphe etmek DEn:</b>	to suspect so. or stg.	<b>ümit etmek (v):</b>	to hope
<b>tahta kurdu (n):</b>	termite	<b>üretim (n):</b>	production
<b>takım (n):</b>	team	<b>ürün (n):</b>	product; produce, crop
<b>takmak (v):</b>	(here) to put together (an appliance)	<b>üşümek (v):</b>	to be, feel cold
<b>talihsiz (adj):</b>	unfortunate	<b>üşütmek (v):</b>	to catch a cold
<b>tamirci (n):</b>	repairman		
<b>tanıştırmak (v):</b>	to introduce		
<b>tansiyon (n):</b>	blood pressure		

<b>üye (n) :</b>	member	<b>zorunda kalmak mEk:</b> to have to, be forced to
<b>üzmek (vt):</b>	to make so. upset or sad	
<b>üzülmek (y)E:</b>	to be sad, upset, (about, at)	
<b>vazgeçmek DEn:</b>	to decide not to	
<b>yakalamak:</b>	to catch	
<b>yanmak (vi):</b>	to burn; (for electricity) to be on	
<b>yapılı (adj):</b>	well built	
<b>yararlanmak DEn :</b>	to benefit (from)	
<b>yarışma (n):</b>	competition	
<b>yardımcı olmak (y)E:</b>	to help so.	
<b>yasaklamak (v):</b>	to forbid	
<b>yastık (n):</b>	pillow	
<b>yaş günü (n):</b>	birthday	
<b>yaşasın! (exclam):</b>	hurray!	
<b>yatırım yapmak (v):</b>	to invest	
<b>yaymevi (n):</b>	publishing house	
<b>yaymak (v):</b>	to spread stg.	
<b>yazılmak (y)E:</b>	to sign up for	
<b>yedek (adj):</b>	spare as in 'spare tire'	
<b>yenilemek (v):</b>	to renew	
<b>yetenekli (adj):</b>	gifted, talented; able	
<b>yılbaşı (n):</b>	New Year's	
<b>yılmak DEn :</b>	to give up	
<b>yıpranmak (v):</b>	to become worn-out	
<b>yine (conj):</b>	still, even so	
<b>yok etmek (v):</b>	to do away with; to destroy	
<b>yoksul (adj):</b>	poor	
<b>yola çıkmak (v):</b>	to set off (on a trip)	
<b>yönetim kurulu (n):</b>	board of directors	
<b>yönetmen (n):</b>	director	
<b>yöre (n):</b>	region	
<b>yumruk indirmek (y)E:</b>	to punch (so. or stg.)	
<b>yurtdışı (n):</b>	abroad	
<b>yuvarlak (adj):</b>	round	
<b>yükselmek (v):</b>	to rise	
<b>yüzey (n):</b>	surface	
<b>zam (n):</b>	raise (of prices, salary, etc.)	
<b>zarar görmek (v):</b>	to get harmed, damaged	
<b>zarar vermek (y)E:</b>	to harm so. or stg.	
<b>zayıflamak (v):</b>	to lose weight	
<b>zengin (adj):</b>	rich	
<b>zıplamak (v):</b>	to jump	
<b>ziyarete gelmek (v):</b>	to visit so.	
<b>zorluk (n):</b>	difficulty	